

Algebra 2
Review – Roots, Radicals, and Rational Exponents

 Name: KEY

Date: _____ Period: _____

Simplify.

1.) $\sqrt[4]{48x^8y^{14}}$

$$\frac{\sqrt[4]{16x^8y^{12}} \cdot \sqrt[4]{3y^2}}{2x^2y^3}$$

2.) $\sqrt[3]{8xy^7} \cdot \sqrt[3]{6x^6y^3}$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{48x^7y^{10}}}{\sqrt[3]{8x^6y^9} \cdot \sqrt[3]{6xy}}$$

3.) $(\sqrt[3]{9a^8b^6})(\sqrt[3]{6a^2b})$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{54a^{10}b^7}}{\sqrt[3]{27a^9b^6} \cdot \sqrt[3]{2AB}}$$

4.) $3\sqrt[3]{81} + 5\sqrt[3]{24}$

$$3\sqrt[3]{27} \cdot \sqrt[3]{3} + 5\sqrt[3]{8} \cdot \sqrt[3]{3}$$

$$3 \cdot 3 \cdot \sqrt[3]{3} + 5 \cdot 2 \cdot \sqrt[3]{3}$$

$$9\sqrt[3]{3} + 10\sqrt[3]{3}$$

$$\boxed{19\sqrt[3]{3}}$$

5.) $\frac{\sqrt[3]{81x^5y^8}}{\sqrt[3]{3x^2y}}$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{27x^3y^7}}{\sqrt[3]{27x^3y^6} \cdot \sqrt[3]{y}}$$

6.) $\sqrt[4]{32} - 3\sqrt[4]{162} + 2\sqrt[4]{48}$

$$\sqrt[4]{16} \cdot \sqrt[4]{2} - 3\sqrt[4]{81} \cdot \sqrt[4]{2} + 2\sqrt[4]{16} \cdot \sqrt[4]{3}$$

$$2\sqrt[4]{2} - 3 \cdot 3 \cdot \sqrt[4]{2} + 2 \cdot 2 \cdot \sqrt[4]{3}$$

$$2\sqrt[4]{2} - 9\sqrt[4]{2} + 4\sqrt[4]{3}$$

$$\boxed{-7\sqrt[4]{2} + 4\sqrt[4]{3}}$$

7.) Convert between forms in the chart below.

Radical Form	Rational Exponent Form
$\sqrt[3]{5}$	$5^{\frac{1}{3}}$
$(\sqrt[5]{2x})^3$	$(2x)^{\frac{3}{5}}$
$(\sqrt[4]{(x+2)})^4$	$(x+2)^{\frac{4}{4}}$
$(\sqrt[3]{4})^4$	$4^{\frac{4}{3}}$

 8.) Write the radical function that results from applying the following transformation to the graph of $y = \sqrt{x}$.

- A translation of 4 units to the left and 1 unit down.
- A vertical shrink of $\frac{1}{3}$.

$$y = \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{x+4} - 1$$

 9.) Write the radical function that results from applying the following transformation to the graph of $y = \sqrt[3]{x}$.

- A translation of 2 units to the right and 3 unit up.
- A vertical stretch of 2.

$$y = 2 \sqrt[3]{x-2} + 3$$

Graph the following radical functions and state the key information.

10.) $y = \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{x+4} - 1$

Parent Function: $y = \sqrt{x}$
 Domain: $[-4, \infty)$

Range: $[-1, \infty)$

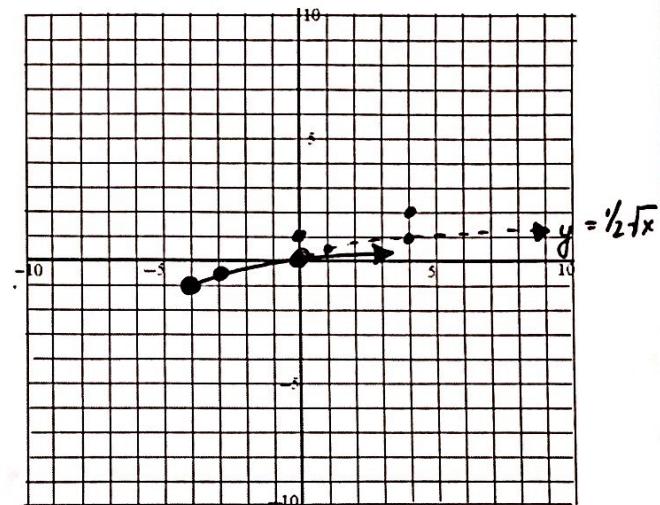
End Behavior:

as $x \rightarrow \infty, f(x) \rightarrow \infty$

as $x \rightarrow -\infty, f(x) \rightarrow -$

Zeros: 0 (WHERE GRAPH CROSSES x -Axis)

x	y
0	0
1	$\frac{1}{2}$
4	2



Describe the shifts from the parent function.

VERTICAL SHRINK OF $\frac{1}{2}$, HORIZONTAL SHIFT OF LEFT 4, VERTICAL SHIFT OF DOWN 1

11.) $y = 2\sqrt[3]{x-2} + 3$

Parent Function: $y = \sqrt[3]{x}$
 Domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$

Range: $(-\infty, \infty)$

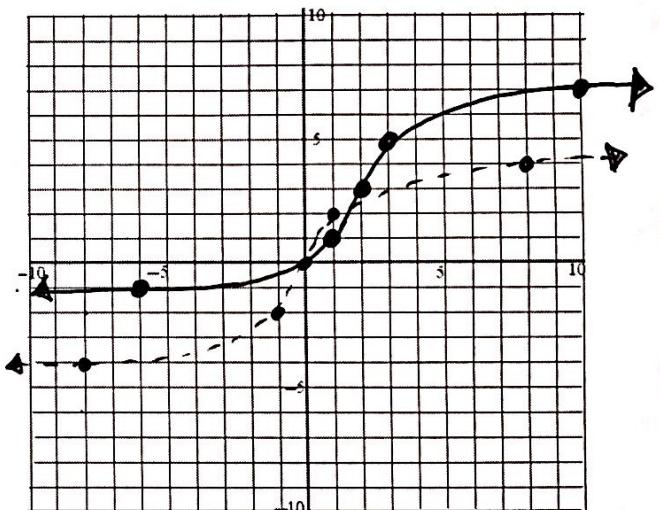
End Behavior:

as $x \rightarrow \infty, f(x) \rightarrow \infty$

as $x \rightarrow -\infty, f(x) \rightarrow -\infty$

Zeros: 0

x	y
-8	-4
-1	-2
0	0
1	2
8	4



Describe the shifts from the parent function.

VERTICAL STRETCH OF 2, HORIZONTAL SHIFT OF RIGHT 2, VERTICAL SHIFT OF UP 3

Solve. Remember to check for extraneous solutions.

12.) $(\sqrt{3x+10})^2 = (2 + \sqrt{3x-4})^2$

$$3x+10 = 4 + 2\sqrt{3x-4} + 2\sqrt{3x-4} + 3x-4$$

$$3x+10 = 4\sqrt{3x-4} + 3x$$

$$(10)^2 = (4 + \sqrt{3x-4})^2$$

$$100 = 16(3x-4)$$

$$100 = 48x - 64$$

$$164 = 48x$$

$$x = \frac{164}{48}$$

$$\boxed{x = \frac{41}{12}}$$

13.) $3(9x-5)^{\frac{3}{2}} - 6 = 18$

$$3(9x-5)^{\frac{3}{2}} = 24$$

$$[(9x-5)^{\frac{3}{2}}]^{\frac{2}{3}} = (8)^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$9x-5 = (\frac{3}{8})^2$$

$$9x-5 = (2)^2$$

$$9x-5 = 4$$

$$9x = 9$$

$$\boxed{x = 1}$$

$$14.) \quad \left[\sqrt[4]{4x+5} \right]^4 = [-3]^4$$

$$4x+5 = 81$$

$$4x = 76$$

$$x = 19$$

EXTRANEOUS

$$\sqrt[4]{4(19)+5} = -3$$

$$\sqrt[4]{76+5} = -3$$

$$\sqrt[4]{81} = -3$$

$$3 \neq -3$$

$$16.) \quad (x-4)^2 = (\sqrt{2x})^2$$

$$x^2 - 4x - 4x + 16 = 2x$$

$$x^2 - 8x + 16 = 2x$$

$$x^2 - 10x + 16 = 0$$

$$(x-8)(x-2) = 0$$

$$x-8=0 \quad x-2=0$$

$$x = 8$$

$$x = 2$$

EXTRANEOUS

$$17.) \quad 2(3x-4)^{\frac{2}{5}} - 5 = 3$$

$$2(3x-4)^{\frac{2}{5}} = 8$$

$$\left[(3x-4)^{\frac{2}{5}} \right]^{\frac{5}{2}} = [8]^{\frac{5}{2}}$$

$$3x-4 = [4]^{\frac{5}{2}}$$

$$3x-4 = \pm 32$$

$$3x-4 = 32$$

$$3x-4 = -32$$

$$3x = 36$$

$$x = 12$$

$$3x = -28$$

$$x = -\frac{28}{3}$$

Factor Completely.

$$\begin{array}{r} -24 \\ -6 \cancel{\times} 4 \\ -2 \end{array}$$

$$18.) \quad 9m^2 - 25$$

$$(3m-5)(3m+5)$$

$$19.) \quad 3x^2 - 2x - 8$$

$$3x^2 - 6x + 4x - 8$$

$$(3x^2 - 6x) + (4x - 8)$$

$$3x(x-2) + 4(x-2)$$

$$(x-2)(3x+4)$$

$$20.) \quad 8w^3 - 27$$

$$2w \ 2w \ 2w \ 3 \ 3 \ 3$$

$$(2w-3)(4w^2 + 6w + 9)$$